

The manuscripts submitted to ‘BioNE’ for the ‘Research Articles’ section should be written in English and conform to the following general guidelines:

Title: The title should be brief, specific and should reflect the objectives of the work done.

Authors: Names of authors should include first, middle (if any) and surname of each author with numerical superscripts linked to their present affiliation and address including email of the corresponding author (indicated by an asterisk).

Abstract: Abstract should be comprehensive and should include a brief statement of the objectives, methodology, salient findings and conclusions of the study. It should be written in about 150 to 200 words.

Key words: Following the abstract, key words not more than five should be listed in alphabetical order.

Introduction: This should be brief and should include the background and a brief review of the literature relevant to the title and the objectives. Extensive review and unnecessary details should be avoided.

Materials and Methods: It should include a brief description of the methodology used. However, if standard methods are used, the relevant reference may only be cited. Authors need to mention the period (month/year) and place (university/institute) where the study was conducted. Company name and place of origin should be mentioned in parenthesis against equipments, commercial kits, biological etc. used in the study.

Results and Discussion: These should be combined together to avoid duplication. The results should be supported by relevant comprehensive tables and figures but the same finding should not be repeated in both tables and figures. The discussion should mention the significance of the observations, references in support and/or contradiction, if any and limitations of the work conducted.

Acknowledgement

Any financial support/grant utilized as well as help received from anyone (not included as an author) to carry out the work need to be duly acknowledged.

References: The author should use the author-date format for citations and references (e.g., Baruah *et al.*, 2006; Rao and Ravindran, 2012). A List of all the references quoted should be provided at the end of the paper. It should be prepared alphabetically with surname of all the authors followed by their initials and year of publication in parenthesis. The titles of the articles should be mentioned in full. Abbreviated journal name should be used, where applicable and be typed in italics. Volume numbers need to be in bold type followed by a colon and pagination in normal type.

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1. Full-length articles (not exceeding 2,500 words including references but excluding Tables and Figures).
2. Short communications (not exceeding 1,500 words including references).
3. Review articles (not exceeding 4000 words).

Send one file only including Text, Tables and Figures. However, original photographs, if any, should be submitted separately as image file (jpg/png). Total size of Word file of the manuscript should not exceed 1 MB.

All the papers submitted to BioNE are peer reviewed. The responsibility for any statement/comment made in the article shall rest with the author(s). The corresponding author should submit a certificate that the article and the data included in it have not been sent/will not be sent elsewhere for publication. It should also be certified that the manuscript is plagiarism free (maximum permissible limit is 10%). If a manuscript is returned to the authors for revision, it must be resubmitted within the specified date mentioned in the communication.

All submissions should be made as email attachments only to bione@vetbifg.ac.in. The email should also indicate the type of submission.